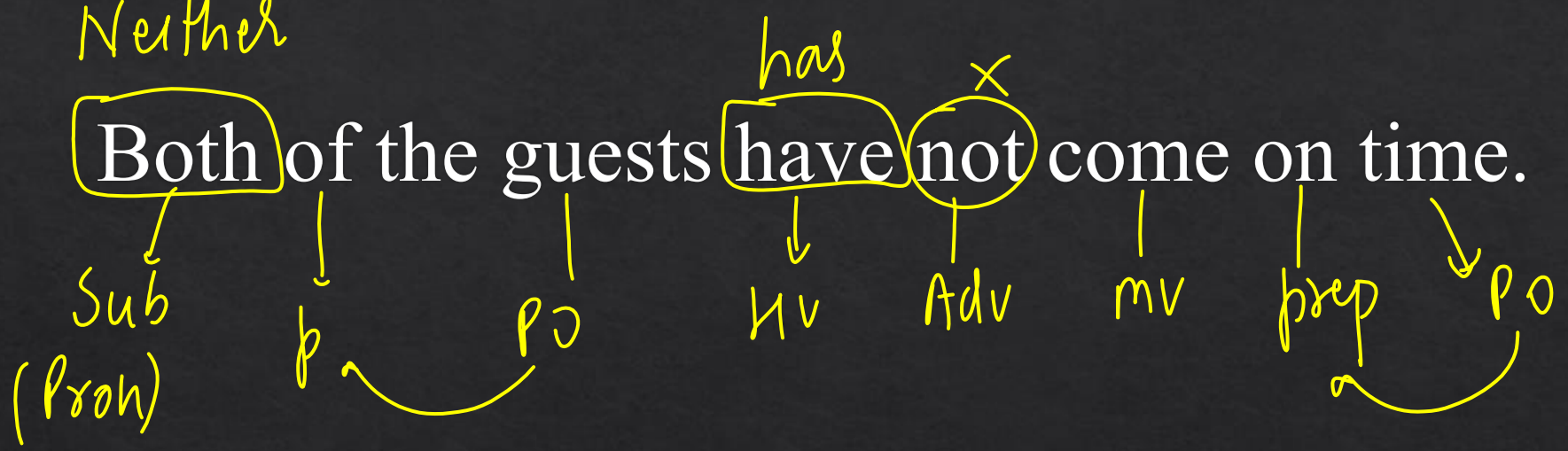

Neither
has
Both of the guests have not come on time.
Sub
(Pron)
p
PO
HV
Adv
MV
prep
PO

Sub Conj Sub LV Adj N (SC)

English and Hindi are easy languages

HV
Can

neither → obj

but he can't speak both.

Conj Sub

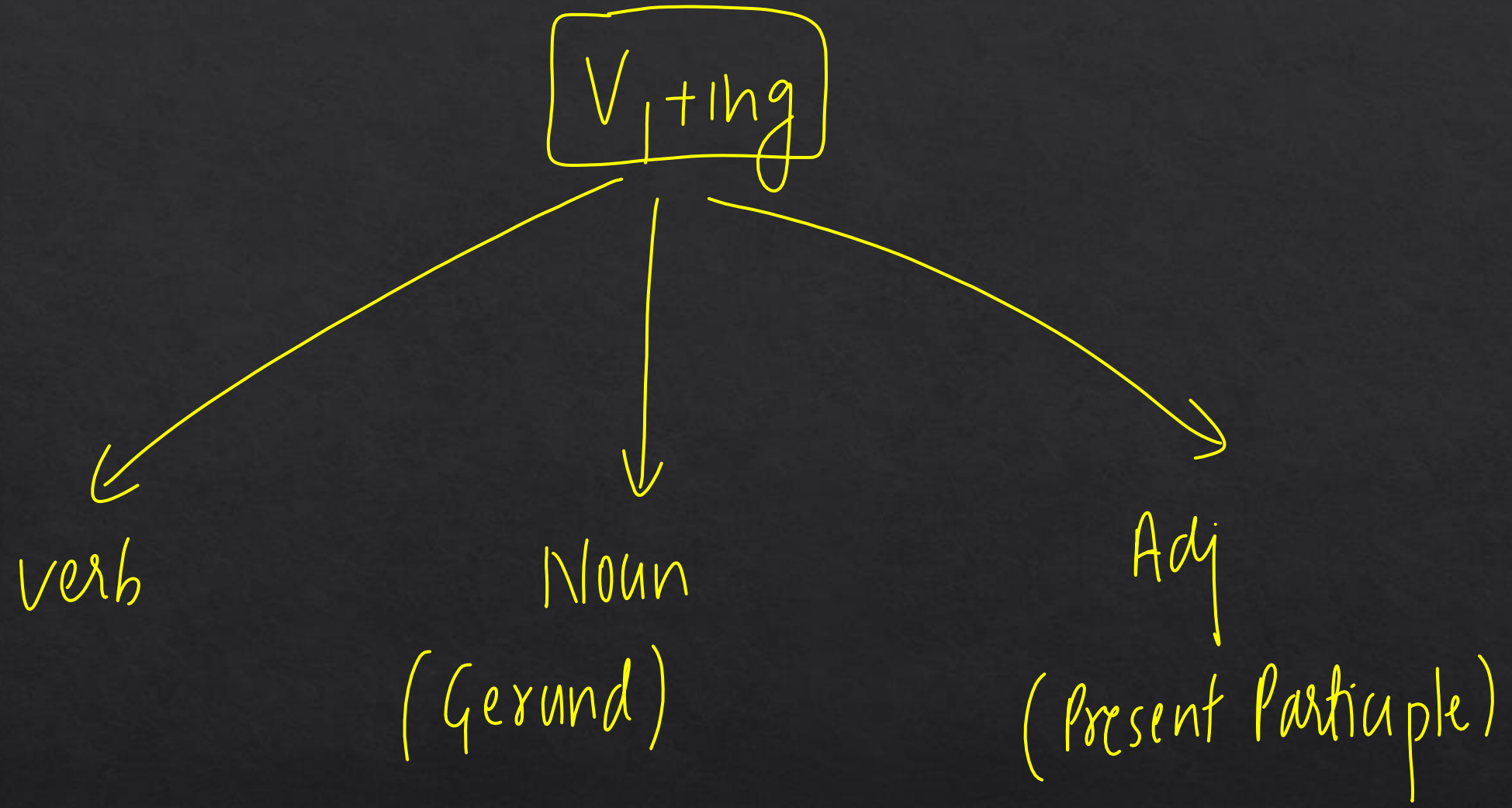
Mverb

V1+ing:- It functions as :-

- Noun:- It can be a subject, object or prepositional object in a sentence. In this case it is called gerund.

- Adjective:- It can be an adjective in a sentence. In this case it is called present participle.

- Verb:- It can be a verb in a sentence.


V1+ing
verb
Noun
(Gerund)
Adj
(Present Participle)

S HV MV Obj

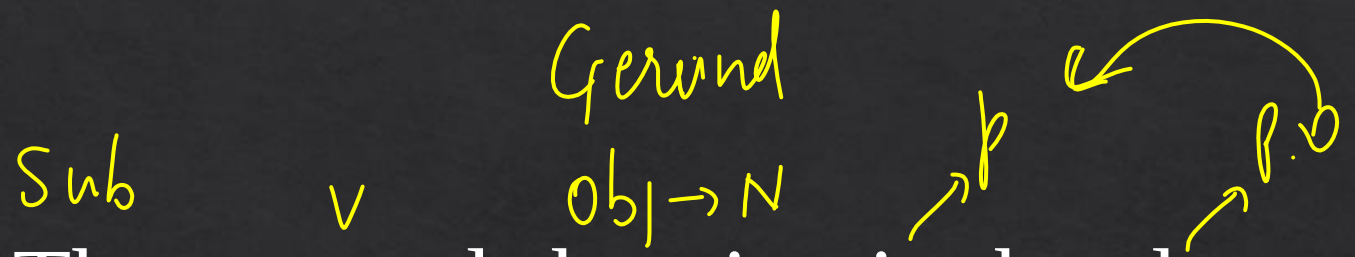
Rahul is watching a movie.

Smoking causes cancer.

Sub/N (Gerund) V Obj

Salman shot the running deer.

S V Adj (Pg Pr) Obj



The mother consoled the crying child.

Sub Verb Adj Obj

(Present Pr)

He S | is LV | smart SC (Adj)

Rahul S | is LV | brave SC

(Pr Pr)

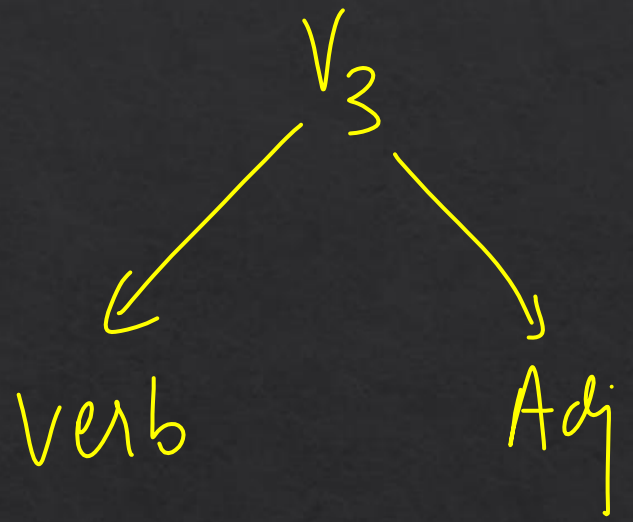
D.Adj Sub LV Adv Adj (SC)

This movie is really interesting.

Karan's performance in the match was outstanding.

Poss Case of Noun — Sub — b — PO — LV — Adj (SC) (Pr Pr)

V3:- It functions as….



- Verb:- It can be a verb in a sentence.

- Adjective:-It can be an adjective in a sentence. In this case it is called past participle.

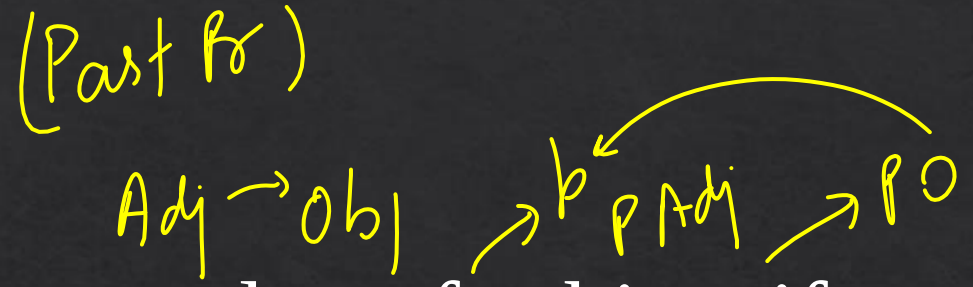
They have given some instructions to Mr Gupta.

S HV MV Qn Adj Obj P PO

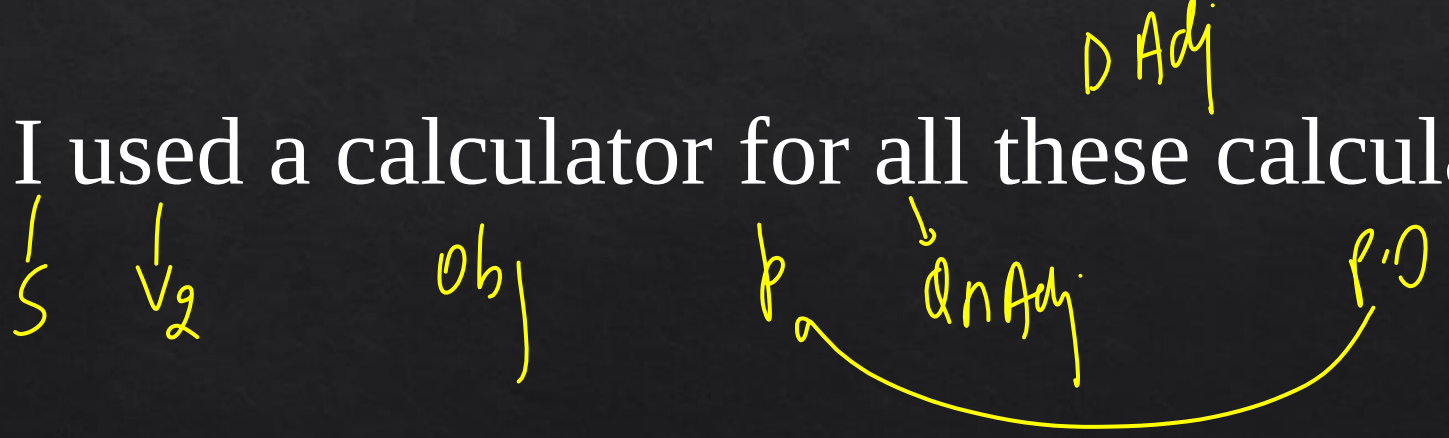
Our soldiers followed the given instructions.

P.Adj Sub V Adj Obj

(Past Pr)

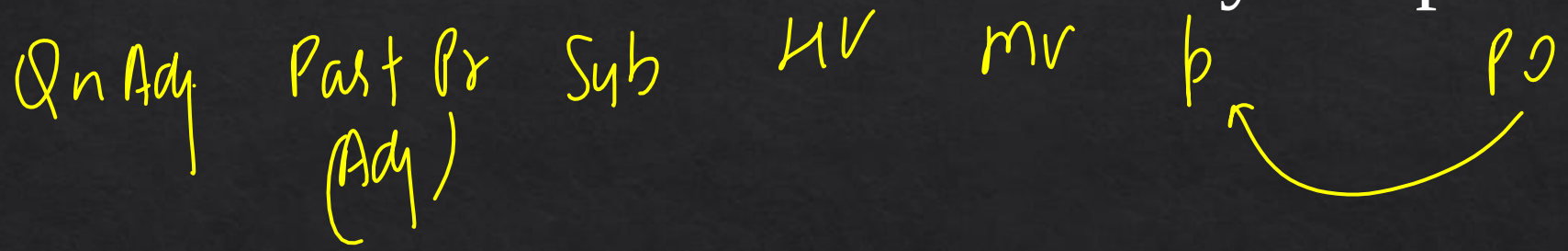


Mohan bought a used car for his wife.



I used a calculator for all these calculations.

All the elected MPs were called by the prime minister.



Demonstrative pronoun:- This/That/These/Those

This is my car.

I want this car.

The air of Delhi is more polluted than Mumbai. ×

the air of Mumbai.

that of Mumbai. ✓

I (am)

Rajesh is taller than me.

Sub LV Adj (SC) Conj

Past Pr
Adj

Rahul has not followed the given instructions.

I have given some instructions to Rahul.

mv

S LV Adj(SC)

Rajesh is married.

S LV Adj(SC)

He is tired.

S LV Adj(SC)

I am satisfied with your performance.

P P'Adj O

This movie is interesting.

D Adj S LV Adj(SC)

(Pr Pr)

Rajesh was scolded by Kunal

HV MV

Passive

the air of Mumbai (is)
= S2 Prep PO verb

Demons Pron. ← that of Mumbai (is) =
S2 Prep PO verb

The air of Delhi is more polluted than Mumbai. (is)

Sub Prep PO L.V Adv Adj (SC) (Past Pr) Conj Sub 2

Delhi's air ⟶ Mumbai's (air)
understood